

# Joseph Raz Bibliography

Compiled and edited by Javier Gallego Saade, Sebastian Lewis, Athanasios Pefinas, and Timothy Endicott, December 2024. We are grateful to Penelope Bulloch and John Finnis for advice and comments. Corrections and suggestions are welcome; please contact [timothy.endicott@law.ox.ac.uk](mailto:timothy.endicott@law.ox.ac.uk)

## Books

1. [\*The Concept of a Legal System: An Introduction to the Theory of Legal System\* \(first published 1970; 2<sup>nd</sup> edn, Oxford University Press 1980 \(same as 1970 edition but with Postscript\)\)](#)
  - Italian translation - Il Mulino: Bologna, 1977. Translated by Paolo Comanducci
  - Spanish translation - UNAM: Mexico, 1986. Translated by Rolando Tamayo Salmorán
  - Japanese translation - Keio University Press: Japan, 1998 (supplementary commentary edition in 2011). Translated by Hiroshi Matsuo
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  - Spanish translation - Coyoacán: Mexico, 2011
  - Portuguese translation - WMF Martins Fontes: São Paulo, Brazil, 2012. Translated by Maria Cecília Almeida (revised by Marcelo Brandão Cipolla)
2. [\*Practical Reason and Norms\* \(Hutchinson, 1st edn 1975\) \(Princeton University Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn 1990 and 2<sup>nd</sup> edn, Oxford University Press 1999 \(both 2<sup>nd</sup> editions are the same as the 1975 edition but with new Postscript\)\)](#)
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  - German translation - Suhrkamp, 2006 (Bilingual edition German/English). Translated by Ruth Zimmerling
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3. [\*The Authority of Law: Essays on Law and Morality\* \(first published 1979, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn, Oxford University Press 2009\)](#)
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4. [\*The Morality of Freedom\* \(Oxford University Press 1986\)](#)
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  - Portuguese translation - Elsevier Campus Juridico: Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 2011. Translated by Carlos Henrique de Oliveira Blecher and Leonardo Gomes Penteado Rosa (revised by Rafael Mafei Rebelo Queiroz)
  - Turkish translation - Sakarya Üniversitesi Kültür Yayinlari: Sakarya, 2016. Translated by Gürkan Özturan
5. [\*Ethics in the Public Domain: Essays in the Morality of Law and Politics\* \(Oxford University Press 1994; revised edition 1996\)](#) The revised edition in 1996 includes a new chapter 2, 'Liberating Duties', and was consequently repaginated, adding 15 or 16 to page numbers after p 28 in the 1994 edition]))
- Spanish translation - Gedisa: Barcelona, 2001. Translated by María Luz Melón
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6. [\*Engaging Reason: On the Theory of Value and Action\* \(Oxford University Press 1999\)](#)
7. [\*Value, Respect and Attachment\* \(Cambridge University Press 2001\)](#)
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  - Spanish translation - Universidad del Externado de Colombia: Bogotá, 2004. Translated by Martha Bergas Ferriol
  - Portuguese translation - WMF Martins Fontes: São Paulo, Brazil, 2004 (a second edition in 2022). Translated by Vadim Nikitim
  - Chinese translation - The Commercial Press: Beijing, 2016. Translated by Zhen Cai
  - Japanese translation - Chikuma Shobo: Tokyo, 2022. Translated by Susumu Morimura and Kumie Okuno.
8. [\*The Practice of Value\* \(Oxford University Press 2003\)](#), edited with an Introduction by R Jay Wallace, with commentaries by Christine Korsgaard, Robert Pippin, and Bernard Williams

9. *Between Authority and Interpretation: On the Theory of Law and Practical Reason* (Oxford University Press 2009)
  - Spanish translation - Marcial Pons: Spain, 2013. Translated by Hernán Bouvier, Pablo Navarro and Rodrigo Sánchez Brígido
  - Turkish translation - Fol Kitap: Ankara, 2022. Translated by Ertuğrul Uzun (published as two separate books)
10. *From Normativity to Responsibility* (Oxford University Press 2011)
11. *The Roots of Normativity*, edited with an Introduction by Ulrike Heuer (Oxford University Press 2022)

### Books of Essays in translation

1. *Law as Authority: essays in jurisprudence* (Fukada (ed) (ISBN 4-326-45051-7, 1994) (In Japanese)
2. *Freedom and Rights: essays in political philosophy* (Yasutomo Morigiwa (ed), (ISBN 4-326-35097, 1996) (In Japanese)

### Books edited

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2. *Practical Reasoning* (Oxford University Press 1978)
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3. *Authority* (Blackwells 1990)
4. J. Raz and PA Bulloch (eds), 'Postscript' in HLA Hart, *The Concept of Law* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed, Oxford University Press 1994)

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3. 'Legal Principles and Judicial Discretion' (in Hebrew) (1970) 2 *Mishpatim* 372
4. 'On Lawful Governments' (1970) 80 *Ethics* 296
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8. 'Voluntary Obligations and Normative Powers' (1972) 46 *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society, Supplementary Volumes* 79  
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10. 'Reasons, Requirements and Practical Conflicts' in S Körner (ed), *Practical Reason* (Blackwell 1974)
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  20. '[Prof. Dworkin's Theory of Rights](#)' (1978) 26 *Political Studies* 123
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  23. 'Legal Reasons, Sources and Gaps' (1979) *Archiv für Rechts- und Sozialphilosophie*, 11

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  90. 'On Frankfurt's Explanation of Respect for People' in S Buss & L Overton (eds), *Contours of Agency: Essays on Themes from Harry Frankfurt* (MIT Press 2002)
  91. 'Bound by Their Conscience' (2003) *Haaretz*, 31 December
  92. 'Comments and Responses' in LH Meyer, SL Paulson & TW Pogge (eds), *Rights, Culture, and the Law, Themes from the Legal and Political Philosophy of Joseph Raz* (Oxford University Press 2003)
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  97. 'The Force of Numbers' (2004) *Royal Institute of Philosophy Supplement* 245

- Also in A O'Hear (ed), *Moral Philosophy* (Cambridge University Press 2022)
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103. 'The Problem of Authority: Revisiting the Service Conception' (2006) 90 *Minnesota Law Review* 1003  
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112. 'Book Review: Susan Wolf, *The Meaning of Life and Why It Matters*' (2010) 121 *Ethics* 232
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134. 'The Future of State Sovereignty' in W Sadurski, M Sevel & K Walton (eds), *Legitimacy: The State and Beyond* (Oxford University Press 2019)
135. 'The Law's Own Virtue' (2019) 39 *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 1
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139. '[Democratic Legitimacy](#)', published on Google Docs, June 2020, and linked from [Professor Raz's website](#)
140. '[Are There Commendatory Reasons?](#)' published on SSRN, 11 October 2021, and linked from [Professor Raz's website](#)
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1. [Interview by Juan Ruiz Manero in \(1991\) 9 Doxa 321 \(in Spanish\)](#)
2. ['Liberalism in an Age of Conflict', interview by Beata Polanowska \(in Polish\) \(1996\) 2 Odra 5 and 3 Odra 30](#)  
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## Videos of talks

1. [An Original Thinker in the Modern World - Joseph Raz](#) (Documentary of the 2018 Tang Prize laureate in Rule of Law)
2. [Rule of Law](#) (The 2018 Tang Prize Masters' Forum: Talk by Joseph Raz)
3. [Rule of Law](#) (The 2018 Tang Prize Laureate Lecture: Talk by Joseph Raz)
4. [Sovereignty & Legitimacy: On the Changing Face of Law, Questions & Speculations](#) (Library of Congress, 5 October 2011. Joseph Raz delivers the 2nd Frederic R. and Molly S. Kellogg Biennial Lecture in Jurisprudence)
5. [Why the State? - A Speculative Reflection](#) (The Singapore Symposium in Legal Theory 2014: Talk by Joseph Raz)



## Articles by Joseph Raz (a) republished or (b) not republished in his books

### (a) Articles republished in books

This list, which is not complete, includes published papers subsequently republished in Professor Raz's books. In each book, we identify the papers with their original title and indicate the chapter number in the book in parentheses. We also indicate original chapters, i.e. papers not previously published. In republishing essays in his books, it was Professor Raz's practice to make changes as he saw fit. For example, he noted in the Preface to *The Authority of Law* (1979) at xiii that five essays 'appear here in a revised form and I have introduced minor changes in all essays'. In some cases, where we know that papers were incorporated in part or with changes, we indicate in this list that the essay was modified. Where Professor Raz stated that a republished version had substantial changes or additions, we indicate that it was revised and expanded.

#### 01. *The Authority of Law* (OUP 1979)

##### 1<sup>st</sup> edition

- 1) 'On Legitimate Authority' in R Bronaugh (ed), *Philosophical Law* (Greenwood Press 1978) (ch. 1)
- 2) 'Legal Reasons, Sources and Gaps' (1979) *Archiv für Rechts- und Sozialphilosophie*, 11 Beiheft (ch. 4)
- 3) 'The Identity of Legal Systems' (1971) 59 *California Law Review* 795 (ch. 5)
- 4) 'The Institutional Nature of Law' (1975) 38 *Modern Law Review* 489 (ch. 6)
- 5) 'Kelsen's Theory of the Basic Norm' (1974) 19 *American Journal of Jurisprudence* 94 (ch. 7)
- 6) 'Legal Validity' (1977) 63 *Archiv für Rechts- und Sozialphilosophie* 339 (ch. 8)
- 7) 'The Functions of Law' in AWB Simpson (ed), *Oxford Essays in Jurisprudence* (OUP 1973) (ch. 9)
- 8) 'The Rule of Law and its Virtue' (1977) 93 *Law Quarterly Review* 195 (ch. 11)

##### 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (in addition to those above)

- 9) 'The Purity of the Pure Theory' (1981) 35 *Revue Internationale de Philosophie* 441 **(ch. 16)**
- 10) 'The Argument from Injustice, or How not to Reply to Legal Positivism' in G Pavlakos (ed), *Law, Rights and Discourse: The Legal Philosophy of Robert Alexy* (Bloomsbury Publishing 2007) **(ch. 17)**

**Original chapters:** **ch.2** 'The Claims of Law', **Ch. 3** 'Legal Positivism and the Sources of Law', **ch. 10** 'Law and Value in Adjudication', **ch. 12** 'The Obligation to Obey the Law', **ch. 13** 'Respect for Law', **ch. 14** 'A right to Dissent? I. Civil Disobedience', **ch. 15** 'A Right to Dissent? II. Conscientious Objection'.

## **02. *The Morality of Freedom* (OUP 1986)**

- 1) 'Authority and Consent' (1981) 67 *Virginia Law Review* 103 **(ch. 1-2, modified)**
- 2) 'Authority and Justification' (1985) 14 *Philosophy & Public Affairs* 3 **(ch. 3, modified)**
- 3) 'Liberalism, Autonomy and the Politics of Neutral Concern' (1982) 7 *Midwest Studies in Philosophy* 89 **(ch. 5 + 6, modified)**
- 4) 'On the Nature of Rights' (1984) 93 *Mind* 194 **(ch. 7, revised and expanded)**
- 5) 'Right-based Moralities' in J Waldron (ed), *Theories of Rights* (OUP 1984) **(ch. 8, revised and expanded)**
- 6) 'Principles of Equality' (1978) 87 *Mind* 321 **(ch. 9, revised and expanded)**
- 7) 'Value Incommensurability: some preliminaries' (1985-1986) 86 *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society* 117 **(ch. 13, modified)**
- 8) 'Autonomy, Toleration, and the Harm Principle' in R Gavison (ed), *Issues in Contemporary Legal Philosophy* (OUP 1987) **(ch. 14+15, modified)**

**Original chapters:** **ch 4** 'The Authority of States', **ch. 10** 'Liberty and Rights', **ch. 11** 'Consequentialism: An Introduction', **ch. 12** 'Personal Well-Being'.

## **03. *Practical Reason and Norms* (2<sup>nd</sup> edn Princeton University Press 1990 with the New Postscript; reprinted by OUP in 1999)**

- 1) 'Reasons for Action, Decisions and Norms' (1975) 84 *Mind* 481 **(sections 1.2 and 2.2, modified)**
- 2) 'Permission and Supererogation' (1975) 12 *American Philosophical Quarterly* 161 **(section 3.1, modified)**

- 3) 'The Institutional Nature of Law' (1975) 38 *Modern Law Review* 489 (**sections 4.3 and 5.1, modified**)

#### **04. *Ethics in the Public Domain* (OUP; revised edition 1996)**

- 1) 'Liberating Duties' (1989) 8 *Law & Philosophy* 3 (**ch. 2**)
- 2) 'Rights and Individual Well-Being' (1992) 5 *Ratio Juris* 127 (**ch. 3**)
- 3) 'Facing Diversity: The Case of Epistemic Abstinence' (1990) 19 *Philosophy & Public Affairs* 3 (**ch. 4**)
- 4) 'Liberalism, Scepticism and Democracy' (1989) 74 *Iowa Law Review* 761 (**ch. 5**)
- 5) (with Avishai Margalit) 'National Self-Determination' (1990) 87 *The Journal of Philosophy* 439 (**ch. 6**)
- 6) 'Free Expression and Personal Identification' (1991) 11 *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 303 (**ch. 7**)
- 7) 'Multiculturalism: A Liberal Perspective' in NJH Huls & HD Stout (eds), *Recht in een multiculturele samenleving* (WEJ Tjeenk Willink 1993) (**ch. 8**)
- 8) 'The Problem about the Nature of Law' (1983) 3 *Contemporary Philosophy: A New Survey* 107 (**ch. 9**)
- 9) 'Authority, Law and Morality' (1985) 68 *The Monist* 295 (**ch. 10**)
- 10) 'The Inner Logic of the Law' in T Eckhoff and others (eds), *Reason & Experience in Contemporary Legal Thinking* (Dunkler & Hublot 1986) (**ch. 11**)
- 11) 'Legal Rights' (1984) 4 *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 1 (**ch. 12**)
- 12) 'The Relevance of Coherence' (1992) 72 *Boston University Law Review* 273 (**ch. 13**)
- 13) 'On the Autonomy of Legal Reasoning' (1993) 6 *Ratio Juris* 1 (**ch. 14**)
- 14) 'The Obligation to Obey: Revision and Tradition' (1984) 1 *Notre Dame Journal of Law Ethics & Public Policy* 139 (**ch. 15**)
- 15) 'Government by Consent' (1987) 29 *Nomos* 76 (**ch. 16**)
- 16) 'The Politics of the Rule of Law' (1990) 3 *Ratio Juris* 331 (**ch. 17**)

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#### **05. *Engaging Reason: On the Theory of Value and Action* (OUP 1999)**

- 1) 'When We are Ourselves: The Active and The Passive' (1997) 71 *Aristotelian Society Supplementary Volume* 211 **(ch. 1)**
- 2) 'Incommensurability and Agency' in R Chang (ed), *Incommensurability, Incomparability and Practical Reason* (Harvard University Press 1998) **(ch. 3)**
- 3) 'Explaining Normativity: On Rationality and the Justification of Reason' (1999) 12 *Ratio* 354 **(ch. 4)**
- 4) 'Notes on Value and Objectivity' in B Leiter (ed), *Objectivity in Law and Morals* (Cambridge University Press 2000) **(ch. 6)**
- 5) 'Moral Change and Social Relativism' in EF Paul and others (eds), *Cultural Pluralism and Moral Knowledge* (Cambridge University Press 1994) **(ch. 7)**
- 6) 'Mixing Values' (1991) 65 *Aristotelian Society* 83 **(ch. 8)**
- 7) 'The Truth in Particularism' in B Hooker & M Little (eds), *Moral Particularism* (OUP 2000) **(ch.10)**
- 8) 'On The Moral Point of View' in JB Schneewind (ed), *Reason, Ethics and Society* (Open Court 1996) **(ch. 11)**
- 9) 'The Amoralist' in G Cullity & B Gaut (eds), *Ethics and Practical Reason* (OUP 1997) **(ch. 12)**
- 10) 'The Central Conflict: Morality and Self-Interest' in R Crisp and B Hooker (eds), *Well-Being and Morality: Essays in Honour of James Griffin* (OUP 2000) **(ch. 13)**

**Original chapters:** **ch. 2** 'Agency, Reason and the Good', **ch. 5** 'Explaining Normativity: Reason and the Will', **ch. 9** 'The Value of Practice'.

**06. *Between Authority and Interpretation: On the Theory of Law and Practical Reason* (OUP 2009)**

- 1) 'Can There be a Theory of Law?' in MP Golding & WA Edmundson (eds), *The Blackwell Guide to the Philosophy of Law and Legal Theory* (Wiley-Blackwell 2004) **(ch. 2)**
- 2) 'Two Views of the Nature of the Theory of Law: A Partial Comparison' (1998) 4 *Legal Theory* 249 **(ch. 3)**
- 3) 'On the Nature of Law' (The Kobe lectures of 1994)' (1996) 82 *Archiv für Rechts und Sozialphilosophie* 1 **(ch. 4)**
- 4) 'The Problem of Authority: Revisiting the Service Conception' (2006) 90 *Minnesota Law Review* 1003 **(ch. 5)**

- 5) 'About Morality and the Nature of Law' (2003) 48 *The American Journal of Jurisprudence* 1 (**ch. 6**)
- 6) 'Incorporation by Law' (2004) 10 *Legal Theory* 1 (**ch. 7**)
- 7) 'Reasoning with Rules' (2001) 54 *Current Legal Problems* 1 (**ch. 8**)
- 8) 'Why Interpret?' (1996) 9 *Ratio Juris* 349 (**ch. 9**)
- 9) 'Interpretation Without Retrieval' in A Marmor (ed), *Law & Interpretation* (OUP 1995) (**ch. 10**)
- 10) 'Intention in Interpretation' in RP George (ed), *The Autonomy of Law* (OUP 1996) (**ch. 11**)
- 11) 'On the Authority and Interpretation of Constitutions: Some Preliminaries' in L Alexander (ed), *Constitutionalism: Philosophical Foundations* (Cambridge University Press 1998) (**ch. 13**)
- 12) 'Postema on Law's Autonomy and Public Practical Reasons: a critical comment' (1998) 4 *Legal Theory* 1 (**ch. 14**)

**Original chapters: Introduction, ch. 12** 'Interpretation: Pluralism and Innovation'.

## **07. From Normativity to Responsibility (OUP 2011)**

- 1) 'Reasons: Explanatory and Normative' in C Sandis (ed), *New Essays on the Explanation of Action* (Palgrave MacMillan 2009) (**ch. 2, modified**)
- 2) 'Reasons: Practical and Adaptive' in D Sobel & S Wall (eds), *Reasons for Action* (Cambridge University Press 2009) (**ch. 3, modified**)
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- 5) 'The Myth of Instrumental Rationality' (2005) *Journal of Ethics & Social Philosophy* 1 (**ch. 8, modified**)
- 6) 'Personal Practical Conflicts' in P Baumann & M Betzler (eds), *Practical Conflicts: New Philosophical Essays* (Cambridge University Press 2004) (**ch. 9, modified**)
- 7) 'Numbers, With and Without Contractualism' (2003) 16 *Ratio* 346 (**ch. 10, modified**)
- 8) 'The Force of Numbers' (2004) *Royal Institute of Philosophy Supplement* 245 (**ch. 11, modified**)

- 9) 'Being in the World' (2010) 23 Ratio 433 (**ch. 12, revised**)
- 10) 'Agency and Luck' in U Heuer & G Lang (eds), *Luck, Value and Commitment: Themes from the Ethics of Bernard Williams* (OUP 2012) (**ch. 12, revised**)
- 11) 'Responsibility and the Negligence Standard' (2010) 30 Oxford Journal of Legal Studies 1 [HLA Hart Memorial Lecture 2009, delivered in Oxford 26 May 2009] (**ch. 13, modified**)

**Original chapters:** **ch. 1** 'The Hope', **ch. 6** 'Epistemic Modulations', **ch. 7** 'Practical Reasoning'.

#### **08. The Roots of Normativity, edited with an Introduction by Ulrike Heuer (OUP 2022)**

- 1) 'Intention and Value' (2017) 20 Philosophical Explorations 109 (**ch. 1**)
- 2) 'Normativity: The Place of Reasoning' (2015) 25 Philosophical Issues 144 (**ch. 3**)
- 3) 'Value and the Weight of Practical Reasons' in E Lord & B Maguire (eds), *Weighing Reasons* (OUP 2016) (**ch. 5**)
- 4) 'The Guise of the Bad' (2016) 10 Journal of Ethics & Social Philosophy 1 (**ch. 6**)
- 5) 'Is There a Reason to Keep a Promise?' in G Klass, G Letsas & P Saprai (eds), *Philosophical Foundations of Contract Law* (OUP 2014) (**ch. 8**)
- 6) 'The Role of Well-Being' (2004) 18 Philosophical Perspectives 269 (**ch. 9**)

**Original chapters:** **ch. 2:** 'Intention and Motivation', **ch. 4** 'Can Basic Moral Principles Change?', **ch. 7** 'Normative Powers', **ch. 10** 'Attachments and Associated Reasons', **ch. 11** 'Identity and Social Bonds', **ch. 12** 'Normativity and the Other'.

## **(b) Articles not republished in books**

1. 'Cassirer's and Wittgenstein's Philosophies of Language' (in Hebrew) (1965) *Iyyun* 16
2. 'Austin and the Sovereign's Power' (in Hebrew) (1969) 1 *Mishpatim* 372
3. 'Legal Principles and Judicial Discretion' (in Hebrew) (1970) 2 *Mishpatim* 372
4. 'On Lawful Governments' (1970) 80 *Ethics* 296
5. 'Prof. Ross and Some Legal Puzzles' (1972) 81 *Mind* 415
6. 'Legal Principles and the Limits of Law' (1972) 81 *Yale Law Journal* 823  
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7. 'Voluntary Obligations and Normative Powers' (1972) 46 *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society, Supplementary Volume* 79  
Also in [SL Paulson and B Litschewski-Paulson \(eds\), \*Normativity and Norms\* \(OUP 1999\)](#)
8. 'Reasons, Requirements and Practical Conflicts' in S Körkner (ed), *Practical Reason* (Blackwell 1974)
9. 'Promises and Obligations' in PMS Hacker & J Raz, *Law, Morality, and Society: Essays in Honour of H. L. A. Hart* (OUP 1977)
10. 'Kelsen's General Theory of Norms' (1976) 6 *Philosophia* 495
11. 'Prof. Dworkin's Theory of Rights' (1978) 26 *Political Studies* 123
12. 'Introduction to Practical Reasoning' in J Raz (ed), *Practical Reasoning* (OUP 1978)
13. 'Sources, Normativity and Individuation' in J Raz, *The Concept of a Legal System* (2<sup>nd</sup> edn, OUP 1980)
14. 'Promises in Morality and Law' (1982) 95 *Harvard Law Review* 916
15. 'The Claims of Reflective Equilibrium' (1982) 25 *Inquiry* 307  
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16. 'Hart on Moral Rights and Legal Duties' (1984) 4 *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 123
17. 'Postscript to Legal Principles and the Limits of Law' in M Cohen (ed), *Dworkin and Contemporary Jurisprudence* (Duckworth 1984)
18. 'The Morality of Obedience' (1985) 86 *Michigan Law Review* 732

19. 'Dworkin: A New Link in the Chain' (1986) 74 *California Law Review* 103  
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20. 'Hart' in H.L.A. Hart y el Concepto de Derecho (1986) 28 *Revista de Ciencias Sociales* (in Spanish)  
 Also revised as 'H.L.A. Hart" (1907-1992)' (1993) 5 *Utilitas* 145  
 Also in V Csaba (ed), *Jog és filozófia Antológia a XX. század jogi gondolkodása köréből* (3<sup>rd</sup> edn, Szent István Társulat 2001) (in Hungarian)
21. 'Facing Up: A Reply' (1989) 62 *Southern California Law Review* 1153
22. 'Rethinking Exclusionary Reasons' in J Raz, *Practical Reason and Norms* (Postscript to 2nd edn, OUP 1990)
23. 'Introduction' in J Raz (ed), *Authority* (Wiley–Blackwell 1990)
24. 'Morality as Interpretation' (1991) 101 *Ethics* 392
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